

**Influence of manmade effects on geomorphology, bathymetry and coastal dynamics in a monsoon affected river outlet in Southwest coast of Sri Lanka**

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Table 1: Date and monsoon season of beach boundary surveys

Date	Monsoon Season
2018-12-16	Northeast monsoon
2019-01-27	Northeast monsoon
2019-03-24	1st inter-monsoon
2019-05-26	Southwest monsoon
2019-07-21	Southwest monsoon
2019-08-18	Southwest monsoon

Table 2: Meta data of downloaded wave climate data

Information \ Data Set	Data set 01 (SW side, proximity to model domain)	Data set 02 (NW side, proximity to model domain)	Data set 03 (At near shore area)
Location	6.33°N, 79.50°E	7.16°N, 79.58°E	6.50°N, 79.83°E
Depth	600 m (Approximately)	500 m (Approximately)	15 m (Approximately)
Wave climate parameters	Hs, Tp, Dir	Hs, Tp, Dir	Hs, Tp, Dir
Resolution	03 hrs	03 hrs	03 hrs

Table 3: Nested wave model parameters

Parameter	Adopted Value
Directional space (Circle) and number of directions	36
Frequency space (Lowest frequency, Highest frequency, # of frequency bins)	0.05, 01, 24
Nested grids	Available
Directional spreading (Cosine power)	15
Obstacles	Not available
Direction convention	Nautical
Wave setup	Activated
Depth induced breaking	Alpha – 1, Gamma – 0.73
Bottom friction	JONSWAP (0.067 m <sup>2</sup> s <sup>-3</sup> )
Wind growth, Quadruplets, Whitecapping (Komen et al.), Refraction, Frequency shift	All activated
CCD & CSS	0.5

Table 4: Variation of sand spit volume, area, and perimeter

Date	Sand Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )	Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	Perimeter (km)
2018-12-16 (NE)	107,012	0.14	3.95
2019-01-27 (NE)	149,458	0.12	4.34
2019-03-24 (1 <sup>st</sup> inter monsoon)	109,224	0.13	4.01
2019-05-26 (SW)	100,688	0.12	4.03
2019-07-21 (SW)	200,972	0.17	4.34
2019-08-18 (SW)	135,985	0.18	4.50